

**Preliminary Findings from the “Community Participation and Citizenship”
Survey about Trust and Social Capital**

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Abstract

Between August 2000 and December 2000, researchers at the Centre for Tax System Integrity conducted a survey of 1,999 Australians living in the Australian states of New South Wales and Victoria. Responses were obtained from a representative sample of 837 members of the community. Specific issues of interest to the survey researchers were the extent of people's involvement in their communities in a range of personal, volunteering, and 'political' activities, including how often they engaged with the media; how much trust they had in a variety of people and organisations; their feelings of reciprocity or duty towards others; and their respect for the law. This report describes the methodology, gives a descriptive analysis of some of the main findings from the survey, and provides a codebook which details the frequencies, means and standard deviations to each question in the survey.

A. COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT

1. **{P1Q1}** Overall, how would you rate your city or town as a place to live? Would you say it is: *(Please circle a number)*

		n	%
Excellent.....	1	178	21.5
Very good.....	2	370	44.7
Good.....	3	229	27.7
Only fair.....	4	45	5.4
Poor.....	5	6	0.7
Mean	2.19	Total Valid	[828]
Std Dev	0.86	Missing Data	(9)

2. **{P1Q2}** And would you say your neighbourhood is a place where people socialise with one another, or where the people mostly keep to themselves?

		n	%
Socialise with one another.....	1	346	42.2
Keep to themselves.....	2	474	57.8
	Total Valid	[820]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(17)	(2.0)

3. **{P1Q3}** Would you describe where you live as ...

		n	%
A rural area or small country town (up to 10,000 people).....	1	197	24.2
A larger country town (up to 25,000 people).....	2	103	12.6
A middle-sized city (up to 100,000).....	3	148	18.2
A large city (up to 500,000).....	4	63	7.7
A metropolitan area (over 500,000).....	5	304	37.3
	Total Valid	[815]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(22)	(2.6)

4. Below is a list of activities. Could you please indicate how much time you have spent participating in each of them in the last six months. Circle the category that is closest to what you do.

HOW OFTEN IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS?

a. **{P1Q4A}** Taking continuing or adult education classes.....

		Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.55	581	132	14	65	23	[815]	(22)
Std Dev	1.05	71.3	16.2	1.7	8.0	2.8	[100.0]	(2.6)

b. **{P1Q4B}** Exercising or working out.....

		Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.18	136	228	27	210	221	[822]	(15)
Std Dev	1.50	16.5	27.7	3.3	25.5	26.9	[100.0]	(1.8)

c. **{P1Q4C}** Attending a self-help group, such as those to help you lose weight, quit smoking, or make other personal improvements.....

		Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.24	696	72	19	26	2	[815]	(22)
Std Dev	0.67	85.4	8.8	2.3	3.2	0.2	[100.0]	(2.6)

d. **{P1Q4D}** Attending clubs, or association activities.....

		Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.37	259	237	107	213	10	[826]	(11)
Std Dev	1.20	31.4	28.7	13.0	25.8	1.2	[100.0]	(1.3)

e. **{P1Q4E}** Attending church or religious services.....

		Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.79	456	207	31	121	3	[818]	(19)
Std Dev	1.08	55.7	25.3	3.8	14.8	0.4	[100.0]	(2.3)

f. **{P1Q4F}** Participating in a reading group, or other special interest group.....

		Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.41	625	106	35	51	2	[819]	(18)
Std Dev	0.86	76.3	12.9	4.3	6.2	0.2	[100.0]	(2.2)

g. **{P1Q4G}** Participating in organised sporting activities.....

		Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.04	439	136	33	208	9	[825]	(12)
Std Dev	1.30	53.2	16.5	4.0	25.2	1.1	[100.0]	(1.4)

HOW OFTEN IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS?

h. {P2Q4H} Playing cards or board games with a usual group of friends

		Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.61	n 468	246	55	43	3	[815]	(22)
Std Dev	0.86	% 57.4	30.2	6.7	5.3	0.4	[100.0]	(2.6)

i. {P2Q4I} Using a computer to send or receive personal e-mail, or to get involved in on-line discussions or chat groups over the Internet.....

		Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.36	n 413	108	23	118	150	[812]	(25)
Std Dev	1.63	% 50.9	13.3	2.8	14.5	18.5	[100.0]	(3.0)

5. {P2Q5} To what extent did you get to know other people while you were doing these activities? (Please circle a number)

			n	%
	Not at all	1	183	24.1
	A bit	2	266	35.0
	Quite a bit	3	218	28.7
	A great deal	4	93	12.2
Mean	2.29	Total Valid	[760]	[100.0]
Std Dev	0.97	Missing Data	(77)	(9.2)

The following two questions only apply to those who have children. Please skip to **Question 8** if you do not have children.

6. If you have children, do they participate on a regular basis in any recreational activities, such as:

		More than once a week	Once a week	Now and again	Not at all	Not applicable	Total Valid	Missing Data
a. {P2Q6A} Sports teams or sporting activities		1	2	3	4	5	[372]	(465)
Mean	2.44	n 114	119	47	47	45	[327]	(510)
Std Dev	1.36	% 30.6	32.0	12.6	12.6	12.1	[100.0]	(55.6)
b. {P2Q6B} Music or dance lessons		1	2	3	4	5	[327]	(510)
Mean	3.37	n 35	69	38	109	76	[327]	(510)
Std Dev	1.33	% 10.7	21.1	11.6	33.3	23.2	[100.0]	(60.9)
c. {P2Q6C} Art and craft activities		1	2	3	4	5	[325]	(512)
Mean	3.43	n 34	38	76	108	69	[325]	(512)
Std Dev	1.24	% 10.5	11.7	23.4	33.2	21.2	[100.0]	(61.2)
d. {P2Q6D} Other activities		1	2	3	4	5	[338]	(499)
Mean	2.92	n 57	80	93	49	59	[338]	(499)
Std Dev	1.32	% 16.9	23.7	27.5	14.5	17.5	[100.0]	(59.6)

7. {P2Q7} Overall, to what extent have you developed any new friendships with other parents, because of your child's/children's participation in these activities?

		n	%	
	Not at all	1	94	24.1
	A bit.....	2	162	41.5
	Quite a bit.....	3	84	21.5
	A great deal	4	50	12.8
Mean	2.23	Total Valid	[390]	[100.0]
Std Dev	0.96	Missing Data	(447)	(53.4)

8. Next, could you think about any volunteer activity you have participated in during the last six months. Volunteer activity means not just belonging to an organisation, but actually spending your time helping without being paid for it. Please choose the category that is closest to what you do.

HOW OFTEN IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS?

		Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
a. {P2Q8A} Any church or religious group.....		Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	[763]	(74)
Mean	1.37	n 617	65	27	51	3	[763]	(74)
Std Dev	0.87	% 80.9	8.5	3.5	6.7	0.4	[100.0]	(8.8)
b. {P2Q8B} Any political organisations or candidates		Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	[742]	(95)
Mean	1.05	n 715	18	6	3	0	[742]	(95)
Std Dev	0.30	% 96.4	2.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	[100.0]	(11.4)
c. {P2Q8C} Any school or tutoring program		Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	[752]	(85)
Mean	1.42	n 569	109	22	45	7	[752]	(85)
Std Dev	0.88	% 75.7	14.5	2.9	6.0	0.9	[100.0]	(10.2)
d. {P2Q8D} Any environmental organisations		Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	[749]	(88)
Mean	1.23	n 627	89	21	10	2	[749]	(88)
Std Dev	0.59	% 83.7	11.9	2.8	1.3	0.3	[100.0]	(10.5)

HOW OFTEN IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS?

e. {P3Q8E} Any child or youth development programs, such as day care centres, sporting groups.....

			Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.41	n	579	116	17	52	3	[767]	(70)
Std Dev	0.86	%	75.5	15.1	2.2	6.8	0.4	[100.0]	(8.4)

f. {P3Q8F} Any arts or cultural organisation, like a theatre or music group, museum, or public TV station

			Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.22	n	646	79	26	12	1	[764]	(73)
Std Dev	0.59	%	84.6	10.3	3.4	1.6	0.1	[100.0]	(8.7)

g. {P3Q8G} Any hospital, health or counselling organisation

			Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.21	n	665	65	18	18	2	[768]	(69)
Std Dev	0.62	%	86.6	8.5	2.3	2.3	0.3	[100.0]	(8.2)

h. {P3Q8H} Any local government, neighbourhood, civic or community group such as your community association or neighbourhood watch.....

			Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.30	n	620	98	39	14	4	[775]	(62)
Std Dev	0.69	%	80.0	12.6	5.0	1.8	0.5	[100.0]	(7.4)

i. {P3Q8I} Any organisation to help the poor, elderly or homeless.....

			Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.31	n	610	106	33	19	5	[771]	(66)
Std Dev	1.70	%	79.1	13.7	4.3	2.5	0.4	[100.0]	(7.9)

9. {P3Q9} And when you volunteered for this organisation, to what extent did you get to know other people who were also doing voluntary work? (Please circle a number)

		n	%
Not at all	1	123	18.6
A bit	2	188	28.5
Quite a bit	3	133	20.2
A great deal	4	88	13.3
Not applicable	5	128	19.4
Mean	2.86	Total Valid	[660]
Std Dev	1.39	Missing Data	(177)

10. Below is another short list of activities. Could you please indicate if you have done any of these activities in the last six months. Please choose the category that is closest to what you do.

HOW OFTEN IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS?

a. {P3Q10A} Attended a town council meeting, public hearing or public affairs discussion group.....

			Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.18	n	664	109	12	3	0	[788]	(49)
Std Dev	0.45	%	84.3	13.8	1.5	0.4	0.0	[100.0]	(5.9)

b. {P3Q10B} Called or sent a letter to any elected official

			Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.21	n	636	144	8	2	1	[791]	(46)
Std Dev	0.47	%	80.4	18.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	[100.0]	(5.5)

c. {P3Q10C} Joined or contributed money to an organisation in support of a particular cause

			Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.80	n	306	380	89	28	0	[803]	(34)
Std Dev	0.77	%	38.1	47.3	11.1	3.5	0.0	[100.0]	(4.1)

d. {P3Q10D} Participated in union activities, professional or industry association activities

			Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.23	n	642	119	21	6	0	[788]	(49)
Std Dev	0.52	%	81.5	15.1	2.7	0.8	0.0	[100.0]	(5.9)

e. {P3Q10E} Joined together with co-workers to solve a workplace problem

			Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.83	n	452	185	35	66	51	[789]	(48)
Std Dev	1.23	%	57.3	23.4	4.4	8.4	6.5	[100.0]	(5.7)

f. {P3Q10F} Participated in professional or industry association activities

			Never	Sometimes	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.46	n	539	168	44	27	5	[783]	(54)
Std Dev	0.80	%	68.8	21.5	5.6	3.4	0.6	[100.0]	(6.5)

11. {P4Q11} Overall, how much impact do you think people like you can have in making your community a better place to live:

		n	%
A big impact	1	106	12.8
A moderate impact	2	211	25.5
A small impact	3	344	41.6
No impact at all	4	165	20.0
Mean	2.69	Total Valid	[826]
Std Dev	0.93	Missing Data	(11)

12. {P4Q12A} {P4Q12B} {P4Q12C} {P4Q12D} {P4Q12E} What do you think is the MOST effective way people can have an impact? Circle as many ways as you wish. Is it to:

	n	%
Give money	1	291
Volunteer time	2	597
Get other people involved	3	505
Complain to authorities	4	268
Some other way	5	135
Total Valid	[823]	[218.2]
Missing Data	(14)	(1.7)

[Respondents may give more than one answer. Percentages use total valid cases, not answers, as the base. Missing cases are those respondents who did not circle any answer.]

13. Below is one more short list of activities. Could you please indicate if you have ever done any of these activities?

Could you also please indicate if you have done any of these activities in the past twelve months? Please circle the number that is closest to what you have done.

		No, haven't ever done it	Yes, but not in the last 12 months	Yes, and I have done this in the last 12 months		
a. {P4Q13A} Participated in Green Peace activities		1	2	3	Total Valid	Missing Data
	n	739	58	12	[809]	(28)
	%	91.3	7.2	1.5	[100.0]	(3.3)
b. {P4Q13B} Participated in political rallies		1	2	3	Total Valid	Missing Data
	n	689	96	25	[810]	(27)
	%	85.1	11.9	3.1	[100.0]	(3.2)
c. {P4Q13C} Joined in anti uranium rallies		1	2	3	Total Valid	Missing Data
	n	777	28	2	[807]	(30)
	%	96.3	3.5	0.2	[100.0]	(3.6)
d. {P4Q13D} Participated in environmental protection rallies		1	2	3	Total Valid	Missing Data
	n	724	67	20	[811]	(26)
	%	89.3	8.3	2.5	[100.0]	(3.1)
e. {P4Q13E} Protested against involvement in war		1	2	3	Total Valid	Missing Data
	n	748	55	2	[805]	(32)
	%	92.9	6.8	0.2	[100.0]	(3.8)
f. {P4Q13F} Joined in university demonstrations		1	2	3	Total Valid	Missing Data
	n	729	64	10	[803]	(34)
	%	90.8	8.0	1.2	[100.0]	(4.1)
g. {P4Q13G} Participated in civil rights rallies eg Aboriginal reconciliation		1	2	3	Total Valid	Missing Data
	n	752	25	34	[811]	(26)
	%	92.7	3.1	4.2	[100.0]	(3.1)

14. {P4Q14} Generally speaking, how satisfied are you with the life you lead? Are you:

	n	%
Very satisfied	1	276
Fairly satisfied	2	458
Not very satisfied	3	70
Dissatisfied	4	19
Very dissatisfied	5	11
Mean	1.84	Total Valid
Std Dev	0.77	Missing Data

15. The following statements are also about satisfaction with life. Could you please circle the number that is closest to how you feel.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly agree		
a. {P5Q15A} I don't place much emphasis on the material objects people own as a sign of success		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.55	n	28	128	147	362	[795]	(42)
Std Dev	1.05	%	3.5	16.1	18.5	45.5	[100.0]	(5.0)
b. {P5Q15B} I put less emphasis on material things than most people I know		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.40	N	21	122	238	337	[787]	(50)
Std Dev	0.94	%	2.7	15.5	30.2	42.8	[100.0]	(6.0)
c. {P5Q15C} My life would be better if I owned certain things I don't have.....		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.76	n	128	263	129	218	[792]	(45)
Std Dev	1.21	%	16.2	33.2	16.3	27.5	[100.0]	(5.4)
d. {P5Q15D} It bothers me quite a bit that I can't afford to buy the things I'd like		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.61	n	155	280	147	159	[799]	(38)
Std Dev	1.21	%	19.4	35.0	18.4	19.9	[100.0]	(4.5)

Now on a different subject ...

16. {P5Q16} Do you regularly watch the news on television?

		n	%
Yes.....	1	737	88.3
No.....	2	98	11.7
	Total Valid	[835]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(2)	(0.2)

17. {P5Q17} Did you watch the news or a news program on television yesterday?

		n	%
Yes.....	1	713	85.3
No.....	2	123	14.7
	Total Valid	[836]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(1)	(0.1)

18. {P5Q18} When you watch the news on television, do you pay most attention to:

	n	%
Local news.....	197	23.8
National news.....	302	36.4
International news.....	99	11.9
<u>Local and national news</u>	72	8.7
<u>Local and international news</u>	4	0.5
<u>National and international news</u>	18	2.2
<u>All types of news</u>	136	16.4
<u>Types of news specified</u>	1	0.1
Total Valid	[829]	[100.0]
Missing Data	(8)	(1.0)

multiple responses the underlined categories were added during processing]

[Owing to significant multiple responses the underlined categories were added during processing]

19. {P5Q19} Do you read any DAILY newspaper or newspapers regularly?

	n	%	
Yes.....	1	554	66.7
No	2	277	33.3
	Total Valid	[831]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(6)	(0.7)

20. {PAPER1} {PAPER2} {PAPER3} {PAPER4} If Yes, which ones?

See Appendix One

21. {P5Q21} Did you get a chance to read a daily newspaper yesterday?

	n	%
Yes.....	484	58.0
No.....	252	30.2
Do not regularly read daily newspaper.....	98	11.8
Total Valid	[834]	[100.0]
Missing Data	(3)	(0.4)

22. {P5Q22} If yes, which stories were you most interested in?

	n	%	
Local news.....	1	168	30.1
National news.....	2	168	30.1
International news.....	3	51	9.1
<u>Local and national news</u>	4	52	9.3
<u>Local and international news</u>	5	7	1.3
<u>National and international news</u>	6	22	3.9
<u>All types of news</u>	7	89	15.9
<u>Types of news specified</u>	9	2	0.4
	Total Valid	[559]	[100.0]
multiple responses the underlined categories were added during processing]	Missing Data	(278)	(33.2)

[Owing to significant multiple responses the underlined categories were added during processing]

23. {P6Q23} Do you ever listen to the news on the radio?

		n	%
Yes.....	1	744	89.1
No	2	91	10.9
	Total Valid	[835]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(2)	(0.2)

24. {P6Q24} If yes, which stories interest you most?

		n	%
Local news.....	1	239	31.8
National news	2	213	28.4
International news	3	70	9.3
<u>Local and national news</u>	4	73	9.7
<u>Local and international news</u>	5	6	0.8
<u>National and international news</u>	6	18	2.4
<u>All types of news</u>	7	131	17.4
<u>Types of news specified</u>	9	1	0.1
	Total Valid	[751]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(86)	(10.3)

[Owing to significant multiple responses the underlined categories were added during processing]

25. In this question, the word 'know' means knowing someone as a friend or acquaintance – it means more than just being able to recognise that person. Do you personally know:

a. {P6Q25A} Your Federal member of Parliament?

		n	%
Yes.....	1	92	11.0
No	2	741	89.0
	Total Valid	[833]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(4)	(0.5)

b. {P6Q25B} Your local council member?

		n	%
Yes.....	1	176	21.1
No	2	657	78.9
	Total Valid	[833]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(4)	(0.5)

26. {P6Q26} Suppose you had some problem to take up with a member of your local council but you did not personally know this council member. Do you feel that you would have to find someone who could contact the council member for you, or could you contact the member directly?

		n	%
Would have to go through connection.....	1	102	12.3
Could approach directly	2	433	52.1
Depends on the problem	3	296	35.6
	Total Valid	[831]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(6)	(0.7)

27. {P6Q27} Do you contact your local council members?

		n	%
Very often.....	1	1	0.1
Often	2	7	0.8
Sometimes	3	108	12.9
Rarely	4	214	25.6
Never	5	505	60.5
	Total Valid	[835]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(2)	(0.2)

Mean 4.46
Std Dev 0.76

28. {P6Q28} If you have contacted your local council members, did you make contact to sort out:

		n	%
Personal matters (eg licences, jobs, etc)	1	114	33.4
Broader public issues	2	220	64.5
<u>Personal and public</u>	3	7	2.1
	Total Valid	[341]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(496)	(59.3)

[Owing to significant multiple responses the underlined categories were added during processing]

29. {P6Q29} Do you usually think of yourself as a supporter of a political party?

		n	%
Yes.....	1	367	44.2
No	2	463	55.8
	Total Valid	[830]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(7)	(0.8)

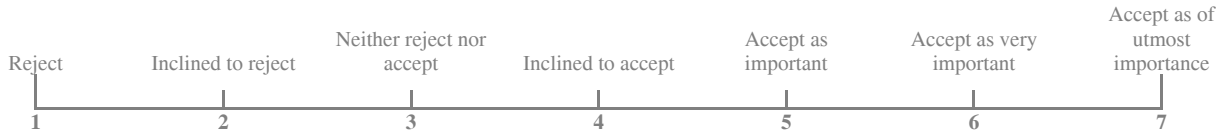
30. {P7Q30} If Yes, do you usually think of yourself as Liberal, Labor, National, or what?

	n	%
Liberal	172	39.1
Labor	211	48.0
National	18	4.1
Australian Democrats	11	2.5
One Nation	5	1.1
Greens	5	1.1
Other	18	4.1
Total Valid	[440]	[100.0]
Missing Data	(397)	(47.4)

31. Our Society's Goals

Below are 16 goals that refer to our society, our nation, and to people in general. Please indicate the extent to which you accept or reject each of the following as principles that guide **your** judgements and actions. Do this by circling the number that comes closest to the way you feel about each goal.

Quickly read through the list before you start. This will give you an opportunity to decide which are the more important principles for you personally.



(Please circle a number)

a. {P7Q31A} A Good Life for Others (improving the welfare of all people in need)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 5.43	n 7	6	41	92	280	215	178	[819]	(18)
Std Dev 1.21	% 0.9	0.7	5.0	11.2	34.2	26.3	21.7	[100.0]	(2.2)
b. {P7Q31B} Rule by the People (involvement by all citizens in making decisions that affect their community)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 5.13	n 14	30	65	121	236	202	149	[817]	(20)
Std Dev 1.43	% 1.7	3.7	8.0	14.8	28.9	24.7	18.2	[100.0]	(2.4)
c. {P7Q31C} International Cooperation (having all nations working together to help each other)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 5.44	n 8	7	49	104	230	223	197	[818]	(19)
Std Dev 1.28	% 1.0	0.9	6.0	12.7	28.1	27.3	24.1	[100.0]	(2.3)
d. {P7Q31D} Social Progress and Reform (readiness to change our way of life for the better)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 5.29	n 9	9	45	127	251	230	142	[813]	(24)
Std Dev 1.25	% 1.1	1.1	5.5	15.6	30.9	28.3	17.5	[100.0]	(2.9)
e. {P7Q31E} National Greatness (being a united, strong, independent, and powerful nation)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 5.10	n 13	22	86	126	233	172	163	[815]	(22)
Std Dev 1.44	% 1.6	2.7	10.6	15.5	28.6	21.1	20.0	[100.0]	(2.6)
f. {P7Q31F} A World at Peace (being free from war and conflict)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 6.34	n 4	3	17	32	92	160	516	[824]	(13)
Std Dev 1.07	% 0.5	0.4	2.1	3.9	11.2	19.4	62.6	[100.0]	(0.6)
g. {P7Q31G} A World of Beauty (having the beauty of nature and the arts: music, literature, art, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 5.24	n 6	6	75	147	222	187	176	[819]	(18)
Std Dev 1.33	% 0.7	0.7	9.2	17.9	27.1	22.8	21.5	[100.0]	(2.2)
h. {P7Q31H} Reward for Individual Effort (letting individuals prosper through gains made by initiative and hard work)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 5.52	n 11	7	32	92	223	262	191	[818]	(19)
Std Dev 1.24	% 1.3	0.9	3.9	11.2	27.3	32.0	23.3	[100.0]	(2.3)
i. {P7Q31I} Human Dignity (allowing each individual to be treated as someone of worth)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 6.11	n 3	4	10	58	125	226	392	[818]	(19)
Std Dev 1.09	% 0.4	0.5	1.2	7.1	15.3	27.6	47.9	[100.0]	(2.3)
j. {P7Q31J} National Security (protection of your nation from enemies)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 5.83	n 6	6	28	81	177	182	338	[818]	(19)
Std Dev 1.27	% 0.7	0.7	3.4	9.9	21.6	22.2	41.3	[100.0]	(2.3)
k. {P7Q31K} Equal Opportunity for All (giving everyone an equal chance in life)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 6.02	n 8	5	15	39	158	243	357	[825]	(12)
Std Dev 1.15	% 1.0	0.6	1.8	4.7	19.2	29.5	43.3	[100.0]	(1.4)
l. {P7Q31L} Freedom (being able to live as you choose whilst respecting the freedom of others)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 6.17	n 7	5	15	39	114	212	432	[824]	(13)
Std Dev 1.14	% 0.8	0.6	1.8	4.7	13.8	25.7	52.4	[100.0]	(1.6)

m. {P8Q31M} Greater Economic Equality (lessening the gap between the rich and the poor)										
Mean	5.47	n	11	11	58	94	220	181	244	Total Valid [819]
Std Dev	1.39	%	1.3	1.3	7.1	11.5	26.9	22.1	29.8	Missing Data (18) [100.0] (2.2)
n. {P8Q31N} The Rule of Law (living by laws that everyone must follow)										
Mean	5.91	n	5	5	25	61	169	215	336	Total Valid [816]
Std Dev	1.20	%	0.6	0.6	3.1	7.5	20.7	26.3	41.2	Missing Data (21) [100.0] (2.5)
o. {P8Q31O} National Economic Development (having greater economic progress and prosperity for the nation)										
Mean	5.50	n	6	8	29	109	227	246	185	Total Valid [810]
Std Dev	1.21	%	0.7	1.0	3.6	13.5	28.0	30.4	22.8	Missing Data (27) [100.0] (3.2)
p. {P8Q31P} Preserving the Natural Environment (preventing the destruction of nature's beauty and resources)										
Mean	6.05	n	3	3	23	54	128	231	375	Total Valid [817]
Std Dev	1.13	%	0.4	0.4	2.8	6.6	15.7	28.3	45.9	Missing Data (20) [100.0] (2.4)

B. TRUST

1. Below are some statements about how people deal with each other. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement by circling the number that is closest to your own view.

			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly agree		
a. {P8Q1A} Most people in positions of power try to exploit you									
Mean	3.31	n	25	177	233	294	93	Total Valid [822]	Missing Data (15)
Std Dev	1.03	%	3.0	21.5	28.3	35.8	11.3	[100.0]	(1.8)
b. {P8Q1B} The people who run the country are not really concerned with what happens to you									
Mean	3.57	n	16	172	124	355	162	Total Valid [829]	Missing Data (8)
Std Dev	1.08	%	1.9	20.7	15.0	42.8	19.5	[100.0]	(1.0)
c. {P8Q1C} What you think doesn't count very much									
Mean	3.35	n	34	197	144	330	112	Total Valid [817]	Missing Data (20)
Std Dev	1.11	%	4.2	24.1	17.6	40.4	13.7	[100.0]	(2.4)
d. {P8Q1D} Most people try to be fair with you									
Mean	3.61	n	10	82	150	558	23	Total Valid [823]	Missing Data (14)
Std Dev	0.75	%	1.2	10.0	18.2	67.8	2.8	[100.0]	(1.7)
e. {P8Q1E} The government is mainly run for the benefit of special interest groups									
Mean	3.39	n	11	204	181	302	121	Total Valid [819]	Missing Data (18)
Std Dev	1.06	%	1.3	24.9	22.1	36.9	14.8	[100.0]	(2.2)
f. {P8Q1F} Most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance									
Mean	3.07	n	26	291	186	246	76	Total Valid [825]	Missing Data (12)
Std Dev	1.07	%	3.2	35.3	22.5	29.8	9.2	[100.0]	(1.4)
g. {P8Q1G} I feel left out of what is happening around me									
Mean	2.68	n	45	348	280	126	25	Total Valid [824]	Missing Data (13)
Std Dev	0.90	%	5.5	42.2	34.0	15.3	3.0	[100.0]	(1.6)
h. {P8Q1H} People like me don't have any say about what the federal government does									
Mean	3.44	n	21	209	136	305	157	Total Valid [828]	Missing Data (9)
Std Dev	1.13	%	2.5	25.2	16.4	36.8	19.0	[100.0]	(1.1)

2. {P8Q2} Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? (circle a number)

Most people can be trusted									
You can't be too careful									
Mean	4.12	n	35	104	158	212	144	101	75
Std Dev	1.59	%	4.2	12.5	19.1	25.6	17.4	12.2	9.0
									Total Valid [829]
									Missing Data (8) [100.0] (1.0)

3. {P8Q3} Generally speaking would you say that politics in your city or town is: (Please circle a number)

Honest									
Corrupt									
Mean	3.77	n	41	108	188	286	117	51	38
Std Dev	1.39	%	4.9	13.0	22.7	34.5	14.1	6.2	4.6
									Total Valid [829]
									Missing Data (8) [100.0] (1.0)

4. {P9Q4} And how would you describe politics in Australia? (Please circle a number)

			Honest							Corrupt		
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	4.15	n	18	71	185	257	151	85	61		[828]	(9)
Std Dev	1.41	%	2.2	8.6	22.3	31.0	18.2	10.3	7.4		[100.0]	(1.1)

5. The following asks your opinion about trusting other people. Would you please indicate how much you feel you can trust these different groups of people. Circle the number that is closest to how you feel.

				Trust them a lot	Trust them a fair bit	Trust them only a little	Not trust them at all		
a. {P9Q5A}	People in your immediate family		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.16	n	720	96	13	5		[8.4]	(3)
Std Dev	0.45	%	86.3	11.5	1.6	0.6		[100.0]	(0.4)
b. {P9Q5B}	People in your neighbourhood		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.19	n	119	474	198	38		[829]	(8)
Std Dev	0.73	%	14.4	57.2	23.9	4.6		[100.0]	(1.0)
c. {P9Q5C}	Your boss or supervisor (if employed).....		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.14	n	135	223	113	47		[518]	(319)
Std Dev	0.91	%	26.1	43.1	21.8	9.1		[100.0]	(38.1)
d. {P9Q5D}	People you work with (if employed).....		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.04	n	128	286	109	20		[543]	(294)
Std Dev	0.76	%	23.6	52.7	20.1	3.7		[100.0]	(35.1)
e. {P9Q5E}	People at your church or place of worship		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.00	n	153	213	81	36		[483]	(354)
Std Dev	0.89	%	31.7	44.1	16.8	7.5		[100.0]	(42.3)
f. {P9Q5F}	People in the same clubs or activities as you		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.11	n	122	419	166	16		[723]	(114)
Std Dev	0.69	%	16.9	58.0	23.0	2.2		[100.0]	(13.6)
g. {P9Q5G}	People who work in the stores where you shop.....		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.36	n	71	425	262	50		[808]	(29)
Std Dev	0.73	%	8.8	52.6	32.4	6.2		[100.0]	(3.5)
h. {P9Q5H}	People you encounter down town.....		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.72	n	35	284	363	130		[812]	(25)
Std Dev	0.78	%	4.3	35.0	44.7	16.0		[100.0]	(3.0)

6. The following is a list of different institutions or organisations. For each one would you please indicate how much you can trust them by circling a number that is closest to how you feel. By trust, we mean the trust you have in their ability to meet community needs and expectations.

				Trust them a lot	Trust them a fair bit	Trust them only a little	Not trust them at all		
a. {P9Q6A}	The police stations in your area.....		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.85	n	279	419	105	26		[829]	(8)
Std Dev	0.75	%	33.7	50.5	12.7	3.1		[100.0]	(1.0)
b. {P9Q6B}	The fire station in your area		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.45	n	479	322	26	0		[827]	(10)
Std Dev	0.56	%	57.9	38.9	3.1	0.0		[100.0]	(1.2)
c. {P9Q6C}	The public schools in your area.....		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.93	n	215	430	128	16		[789]	(48)
Std Dev	0.72	%	27.2	54.5	16.2	2.0		[100.0]	(5.7)
d. {P9Q6D}	Your local council		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.54	n	53	354	334	83		[824]	(13)
Std Dev	0.76	%	6.4	43.0	40.5	10.1		[100.0]	(1.6)
e. {P9Q6E}	The newspapers.....		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.74	n	30	261	420	106		[817]	(20)
Std Dev	0.73	%	3.7	31.9	51.4	13.0		[100.0]	(2.4)
f. {P9Q6F}	The television news channels in your city		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.60	n	47	307	393	71		[818]	(19)
Std Dev	0.73	%	5.7	37.5	48.0	8.7		[100.0]	(2.3)
g. {P9Q6G}	The hospitals in your city.....		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	1.90	n	269	397	139	23		[828]	(9)
Std Dev	0.77	%	32.5	47.9	16.8	2.8		[100.0]	(1.1)
h. {P9Q6H}	The Tax Office		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.47	n	87	356	279	96		[818]	(19)
Std Dev	0.84	%	10.6	43.5	34.1	11.7		[100.0]	(2.3)
i. {P9Q6I}	The federal government.....		1	2	3	4		Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.86	n	32	249	343	198		[822]	(15)
Std Dev	0.83	%	3.9	30.3	41.7	24.1		[100.0]	(1.8)

7. Would you please think now about the Tax Office. Below are some statements that describe ways people see the Tax Office. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement by circling the number that is closest to your own view.

			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly agree		
a. {P10Q7A}	The Tax Office treats people as if they can be trusted to do the right thing		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.12	n	48	189	226	322	31	[816]	(21)
Std Dev	1.00	%	5.9	23.2	27.7	39.5	3.8	[100.0]	(2.5)
b. {P10Q7B}	The Tax Office treats people as if they will only do the right thing when forced to		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.17	n	22	204	253	285	52	[816]	(21)
Std Dev	0.97	%	2.7	25.0	31.0	34.9	6.4	[100.0]	(2.5)
c. {P10Q7C}	The Tax Office considers the concerns of average citizens when making decisions		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.80	n	76	245	278	195	18	[812]	(25)
Std Dev	0.98	%	9.4	30.2	34.2	24.0	2.2	[100.0]	(3.0)
d. {P10Q7D}	The Tax office cares about the position of taxpayers.....		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.70	n	86	282	256	162	23	[809]	(28)
Std Dev	1.00	%	10.6	34.9	31.6	20.0	2.8	[100.0]	(3.3)
e. {P10Q7E}	The Tax Office tries to be fair when making their decisions.....		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.11	n	58	152	272	309	24	[815]	(22)
Std Dev	0.98	%	7.1	18.7	33.4	37.9	2.9	[100.0]	(2.6)

C. RECIPROCITY/DUTY

1. The following ask for your opinion about the obligations that people in general have to Australia. To what extent do you agree or disagree that all Australians should share in the costs of:

			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly agree		
a. {P10Q1A}	Protecting the environment		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	4.06	n	9	31	82	485	217	[824]	(13)
Std Dev	0.78	%	1.1	3.8	10.0	58.9	26.3	[100.0]	(1.6)
b. {P10Q1B}	Providing health care		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	4.10	n	14	44	55	445	266	[824]	(13)
Std Dev	0.86	%	1.7	5.3	6.7	54.0	32.3	[100.0]	(1.6)
c. {P10Q1C}	Providing education.....		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	4.11	n	14	44	50	443	270	[821]	(16)
Std Dev	0.86	%	1.7	5.4	6.1	54.0	32.9	[100.0]	(1.9)
d. {P10Q1D}	Providing welfare benefits		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.72	n	32	99	103	419	168	[821]	(16)
Std Dev	1.04	%	3.9	12.1	12.5	51.0	20.5	[100.0]	(1.9)
e. {P10Q1E}	Providing for defence of the country.....		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	4.01	n	14	46	97	427	239	[823]	(14)
Std Dev	0.89	%	1.7	5.6	11.8	51.9	29.0	[100.0]	(1.7)
f. {P10Q1F}	Building national highways.....		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.83	n	19	72	118	432	180	[821]	(16)
Std Dev	0.95	%	2.3	8.8	14.4	52.6	21.9	[100.0]	(1.9)

2. To what extent do you agree or disagree that you are:

			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly agree		
a. {P10Q2A}	Willing to make personal sacrifices for the good of the country as a whole		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.63	n	14	56	210	477	64	[821]	(16)
Std Dev	0.79	%	1.7	6.8	25.6	58.1	7.8	[100.0]	(1.9)
b. {P10Q2B}	Not really concerned whether your actions benefit or help the country as a whole		1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.36	n	103	428	184	81	15	[811]	(26)
Std Dev	0.89	%	12.7	52.8	22.7	10.0	1.8	[100.0]	(3.1)

3. The following statements are about paying tax and how those payments are used. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each statement. Circle the number that is closest to how you feel.

			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly agree		
a. {P11Q3A} I will pay my fair share of taxes as long as other people do			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 4.08	n	10	43	52	473	236		[814]	(23)
Std Dev 0.82	%	1.2	5.3	6.4	58.1	29.0		[100.0]	(2.7)
b. {P11Q3B} If other people don't pay their taxes, I don't see why I should			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 3.04	n	58	294	104	264	91		[811]	(26)
Std Dev 1.19	%	7.2	36.3	12.8	32.6	11.2		[100.0]	(3.1)
c. {P11Q3C} People should comply with the taxation system because it is the law.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 4.10	n	5	22	58	530	202		[817]	(20)
Std Dev 0.69	%	0.6	2.7	7.1	64.9	24.7		[100.0]	(2.4)
d. {P11Q3D} If governments contribute to society's well-being, it is only right that we comply with their legislation.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 3.83	n	6	54	114	544	98		[816]	(21)
Std Dev 0.75	%	0.7	6.6	14.0	66.7	12.0		[100.0]	(2.5)
e. {P11Q3E} It is our duty as citizens to comply with the taxation legislation			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 3.97	n	8	27	75	575	131		[816]	(21)
Std Dev 0.69	%	1.0	3.3	9.2	70.5	16.1		[100.0]	(2.5)
f. {P11Q3F} The government spends tax money wisely			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 2.44	n	136	333	225	105	19		[818]	(19)
Std Dev 0.99	%	16.6	40.7	27.5	12.8	2.3		[100.0]	(2.3)
g. {P11Q3G} I would like to see lower taxes, even if it means fewer government services.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 2.97	n	50	291	182	219	73		[815]	(22)
Std Dev 1.11	%	6.1	35.7	22.3	26.9	9.0		[100.0]	(2.6)
h. {P11Q3H} Most government services are of benefit to me.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 2.92	n	54	261	221	264	20		[820]	(17)
Std Dev 1.00	%	6.6	31.8	27.0	32.2	2.4		[100.0]	(2.0)
i. {P11Q3I} Government spending often ends up in the hands of people who deserve it least.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean 3.49	n	20	148	205	302	143		[818]	(19)
Std Dev 1.05	%	2.4	18.1	25.1	36.9	17.5		[100.0]	(2.3)

4. The following questions ask you to picture yourself in different situations with the Tax Office. We are not suggesting that you would do any of these things but we'd like you to pretend you are in these situations.

a. {P11Q4A} Imagine yourself in this situation. You have deliberately and knowingly understated your income by \$500. How would you feel about doing this?

				n	%
	Very guilty.....	1	269	32.8	
	Quite guilty.....	2	237	28.9	
	Somewhat guilty.....	3	228	27.8	
	Not guilty at all.....	4	85	10.4	
Mean	2.16		Total Valid	[819]	[100.0]
Std Dev	1.00		Missing Data	(18)	(2.2)

b. {P11Q4B} Imagine yourself in this situation. You have deliberately and knowingly understated your income by \$5,000. How would you feel about doing this?

				n	%
	Very guilty.....	1	470	57.5	
	Quite guilty.....	2	194	23.7	
	Somewhat guilty.....	3	120	14.7	
	Not guilty at all.....	4	34	4.2	
Mean	1.66		Total Valid	[818]	[100.0]
Std Dev	0.88		Missing Data	(19)	(2.3)

c. **{P12Q4C}** Imagine yourself in this situation. You carelessly but unintentionally left \$500 in income off your tax return and the Tax office contacted you about it? Would you feel

			n	%
	Very guilty.....	1	167	20.5
	Quite guilty.....	2	181	22.2
	Somewhat guilty.....	3	254	31.2
	Not guilty at all.....	4	212	26.0
Mean	2.63	Total Valid	[814]	[100.0]
Std Dev	1.08	Missing Data	(23)	(2.7)

d. **{P12Q4D}** Now, imagine yourself in this situation. You carelessly but unintentionally left \$5,000 in income off your tax return and the Tax Office contacted you about it? Would you feel

			n	%
	Very guilty.....	1	252	31.0
	Quite guilty.....	2	200	24.6
	Somewhat guilty.....	3	231	28.4
	Not guilty at all.....	4	130	16.0
Mean	2.29	Total Valid	[813]	[100.0]
Std Dev	1.07	Missing Data	(24)	(2.9)

5. The following ask your opinion about the Tax Office and paying tax. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly agree		
a. {P12Q5A} I feel a moral obligation to report my income honestly			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	4.19	n	3	13	52	505	240	[813]	(24)
Std Dev	0.65	%	0.4	1.6	6.4	62.1	29.5	[100.0]	(2.9)
b. {P12Q5B} As a society we need more people willing to take a stand against the Tax Office			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.80	n	52	275	293	150	34	[804]	(33)
Std Dev	0.96	%	6.5	34.2	36.4	18.7	4.2	[100.0]	(3.9)
c. {P12Q5C} I accept responsibility for paying my fair share of tax.			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	4.20	n	1	8	23	574	207	[813]	(24)
Std Dev	0.54	%	0.1	1.0	2.8	70.6	25.5	[100.0]	(2.9)
d. {P12Q5D} I enjoy spending time working out how changes in the tax system will affect me			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.44	n	142	305	241	103	17	[808]	(29)
Std Dev	0.99	%	17.6	37.7	29.8	12.7	2.1	[100.0]	(3.5)
e. {P12Q5E} The Tax Office is more interested in catching you for doing the wrong thing than helping you do the right thing.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.23	n	23	206	230	266	85	[810]	(27)
Std Dev	1.03	%	2.8	25.4	28.4	32.8	10.5	[100.0]	(3.2)
f. {P12Q5F} I think of taxpaying as helping the government do worthwhile things.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.35	n	20	132	241	373	43	[809]	(28)
Std Dev	0.90	%	2.5	16.3	29.8	46.1	5.3	[100.0]	(3.3)
g. {P12Q5G} Once the Tax Office has you branded as a non-compliant taxpayer, they will never change their mind.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.20	n	8	142	383	222	49	[804]	(33)
Std Dev	0.83	%	1.0	17.7	47.6	27.6	6.1	[100.0]	(3.9)
h. {P12Q5H} Paying tax is the right thing to do.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	4.09	n	6	10	64	554	173	[807]	(30)
Std Dev	0.63	%	0.7	1.2	7.9	68.6	21.4	[100.0]	(3.6)
i. {P12Q5I} If you don't cooperate with the Tax Office, they will get tough with you			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.79	n	5	50	167	476	112	[810]	(27)
Std Dev	0.78	%	0.6	6.2	20.6	58.8	13.8	[100.0]	(3.2)
j. {P12Q5J} The Tax Office respects taxpayers who can give them a run for their money.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.43	n	116	348	248	82	17	[811]	(26)
Std Dev	0.93	%	14.3	42.9	30.6	10.1	2.1	[100.0]	(3.1)

			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly agree		
k. {P13Q5K} It's impossible to satisfy the requirements of the Tax Office completely			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.92	n	30	275	263	204	34	[806]	(31)
Std Dev	0.95	%	3.7	34.1	32.6	25.3	4.2	[100.0]	(3.7)
l. {P13Q5L} I enjoy talking to friends about loopholes in the tax system.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.41	n	117	340	265	72	13	[807]	(30)
Std Dev	0.90	%	14.5	42.1	32.8	8.9	1.6	[100.0]	(3.6)
m. {P13Q5M} It's important not to let the Tax Office push you around.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.21	n	23	130	338	279	35	[805]	(32)
Std Dev	0.87	%	2.9	16.1	42.0	34.7	4.3	[100.0]	(3.8)
n. {P13Q5N} I like the game of finding the grey area of tax law			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.41	n	87	354	307	48	5	[801]	(36)
Std Dev	0.79	%	10.9	44.2	38.3	6.0	0.6	[100.0]	(4.3)
o. {P13Q5O} If I find out that I am not doing what the Tax Office wants, I'm not going to lose any sleep over it.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.62	n	50	355	260	128	12	[805]	(32)
Std Dev	0.88	%	6.2	44.1	32.3	15.9	1.5	[100.0]	(3.8)
p. {P13Q5P} Paying my tax ultimately advantages everyone			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.61	n	17	86	157	480	64	[804]	(33)
Std Dev	0.86	%	2.1	10.7	19.5	59.7	8.0	[100.0]	(3.9)
q. {P13Q5Q} I don't care if I am not doing the right thing by the Tax Office			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.12	n	128	503	137	30	8	[806]	(31)
Std Dev	0.74	%	15.9	62.4	17.0	3.7	1.0	[100.0]	(3.7)
r. {P13Q5R} Paying tax is a responsibility that should be willingly accepted by all Australians.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	4.14	n	6	14	58	514	220	[812]	(25)
Std Dev	0.68	%	0.7	1.7	7.1	63.3	27.1	[100.0]	(3.0)
s. {P13Q5S} I enjoy the challenge of minimising the tax I have to pay			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.06	n	34	187	317	231	36	[805]	(32)
Std Dev	0.93	%	4.2	23.2	39.4	28.7	4.5	[100.0]	(3.8)

D. RESPECT FOR THE LAW

1. Could you please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements by circling a number that is closest to how you feel:

			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly agree		
a. {P13Q1A} People in this town strictly obey the laws.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.77	n	50	322	229	195	18	[814]	(23)
Std Dev	0.96	%	6.1	39.6	28.1	24.0	2.2	[100.0]	(2.7)
b. {P13Q1B} The police should have greater power to defend the law			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.71	n	15	113	146	375	175	[824]	(13)
Std Dev	1.01	%	1.8	13.7	17.7	45.5	21.2	[100.0]	(1.6)
c. {P13Q1C} The government doesn't do enough to assure public order.			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.40	n	10	163	227	321	96	[817]	(20)
Std Dev	0.97	%	1.2	20.0	27.8	39.3	11.8	[100.0]	(2.4)
d. {P13Q1D} These days there is not enough respect for authority.			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.93	n	6	66	110	434	204	[820]	(17)
Std Dev	0.88	%	0.7	8.0	13.4	52.9	24.9	[100.0]	(2.0)
e. {P13Q1E} The police have too much power in Australia.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.18	n	132	460	181	43	3	[819]	(18)
Std Dev	0.77	%	16.1	56.2	22.1	5.3	0.4	[100.0]	(2.2)
f. {P13Q1F} The police have too much power in your city or town.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.15	n	137	474	164	37	8	[820]	(17)
Std Dev	0.78	%	16.7	57.8	20.0	4.5	1.0	[100.0]	(2.0)

2. The following is a list of statements about the Tax Office. For each one, could you please circle a number to indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.

			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Strongly agree		
a. {P14Q2A} I should accept decisions made by the Tax Office even when I disagree with them			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.68	n	46	378	189	192	8	[813]	(24)
Std Dev	0.93	%	5.7	46.5	23.2	23.6	1.0	[100.0]	(2.9)
b. {P14Q2B} People should follow the decisions of the Tax Office even if they go against what they think is right.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.70	n	39	379	188	197	8	[811]	(26)
Std Dev	0.92	%	4.8	46.7	23.2	24.3	1.0	[100.0]	(3.1)
c. {P14Q2C} The Tax Office gives equal consideration to the views of all Australians.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	2.72	n	81	274	257	192	7	[811]	(26)
Std Dev	0.96	%	10.0	33.8	31.7	23.7	0.9	[100.0]	(3.1)
d. {P14Q2D} The Tax Office gets the kind of information it needs to make informed decisions			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.11	n	32	143	342	279	10	[806]	(31)
Std Dev	0.85	%	4.0	17.7	42.4	34.6	1.2	[100.0]	(3.7)
e. {P14Q2E} The Tax Office is generally honest in the way it deals with people.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.43	n	19	41	156	264	14	[494]	(343)
Std Dev	0.84	%	3.8	8.3	31.6	53.4	2.8	[100.0]	(41.0)
f. {P14Q2F} The Tax Office is concerned about protecting the average citizen's rights.....			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.10	n	37	158	318	289	12	[814]	(23)
Std Dev	0.88	%	4.5	19.4	39.1	35.5	1.5	[100.0]	(2.7)
g. {P14Q2G} The Tax Office respects the individual's rights as a citizen			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.16	n	32	135	327	305	13	[812]	(25)
Std Dev	0.86	%	3.9	16.6	40.3	37.6	1.6	[100.0]	(3.0)

3. {P14Q3} How often do you agree with the decisions made by the Tax Office?

			Almost never	On occasion	Sometimes	Mostly	Almost always		
			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.53	n	25	77	263	339	108	[812]	(25)
Std Dev	0.94	%	3.1	9.5	32.4	41.7	13.3	[100.0]	(3.0)

4. {P14Q4} How often are the decisions of the Tax Office favourable to you?

			Almost never	On occasion	Sometimes	Mostly	Almost always		
			1	2	3	4	5	Total Valid	Missing Data
Mean	3.01	n	98	143	284	205	71	[801]	(36)
Std Dev	1.13	%	12.2	17.9	35.5	25.6	8.9	[100.0]	(4.3)

The next few questions are about tax matters.

5. {P14Q5} Thinking now about your 1998/99 tax return. Did you lodge your 1998/99 tax return?

	n	%	
Definitely did.....	1	615	75.1
Probably did	2	11	1.3
Probably did not	3	5	0.6
Definitely did not	4	18	2.2
Not required to lodge a return.....	5	170	20.8
Total Valid	[819]	[100.0]	
Missing Data	(89)	(2.2)	

6. {P14Q6} In the last three years have you missed lodging a tax return that you should have lodged?

	n	%	
Yes.....	1	36	4.5
No	2	767	95.5
Total Valid	[803]	[100.0]	
Missing Data	(34)	(4.1)	

7. {P15Q7} During the last three years, has the Tax Office ever asked you to lodge your tax return?

		n	%
Yes.....	1	37	4.5
No	2	783	95.5
	Total Valid	[820]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(17)	(2.0)

8. {P15Q8} Have you been prosecuted by the Tax Office in the last three years?

		n	%
Yes.....	1	13	1.6
No	2	813	98.4
	Total Valid	[826]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(11)	(1.3)

E. BACKGROUND

The final section asks questions about yourself and your family background.

1 {P15Q1} What is your age in years?..... years

See Appendix Two

2 {P15Q2} What is your sex?

		n	%
Male.....	1	411	49.2
Female	2	424	50.8
	Total Valid	[835]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(2)	(0.2)

3 {P15Q3} In what country were you born?

See Appendix Three

4a. {P15Q4A} Are you from a non English speaking background

		n	%
Yes.....	1	189	22.9
No	2	637	77.1
	Total Valid	[826]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(11)	(1.3)

4b {P15Q4B} If yes, from which country did your family come?

See Appendix Three

5. {P15Q5} What is your current marital status?

		n	%
Never married.....	1	141	16.9
Now married.....	2	544	65.2
De Facto relationship	3	30	3.6
Widowed	4	46	5.5
Divorced or separated	5	73	8.8
	Total Valid	[834]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(49)	(0.4)

6. {P15Q6} What was the highest level of education you completed?

		n	%
No schooling	1	4	0.5
Primary School.....	2	45	5.4
Junior/intermediate/Form 4/Year 10.....	3	214	25.8
Secondary/Leaving/Form 6/Year 12.....	4	162	19.5
Trade Certificate/Nursing Diploma	5	119	14.3
Diploma course	6	84	10.1
University/Tertiary degree	7	127	15.3
Post graduate degree or diploma.....	8	76	9.1
	Total Valid	[831]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(6)	(0.7)

7. **{ASCO}** What kind of work do you do? Please give your full job title and as much detail as you can. If you are retired or unemployed, please describe your last regular paid job.

a. Job title

See Appendix Four

b. Main tasks that you do

c. Kind of business or industry

8. **{P16Q8}** Is (was) that job for ...

		n	%
A private company or business	1	405	54.8
Non-profit organisation eg university	2	46	6.2
Commonwealth, state or local government	3	152	20.6
Self-employed; in partnership; own business	4	136	18.4
	Total Valid	[739]	[100.0]
	Missing Data	(98)	(11.7)

APPENDIX ONE

{PAPER1} Newspapers read daily or regularly

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Valid %
AUSTRALIAN	1	20	4
AUSTRALIAN FINANCIAL	2	10	2
AGE	101	87	17.3
CANBERRA TIMES	103	3	0.6
DAILY TELEGRAPH	106	75	14.9
HERALD-SUN (Melbourn	107	157	31.3
SYDNEY MORNING HERAL	110	47	9.4
SUNDAY AGE-Vic	153	1	0.2
SUNDAY HERALD-SUN-Vi	156	2	0.4
SUNDAY TELEGRAPH	167	4	0.8
SUN-HERALD (Sunday)	171	21	4.2
BALLARAT COURIER	201	2	0.4
BARRIER DAILY TRUTH	202	1	0.2
BENDIGO ADVERTISER	205	5	1
BORDER MORNING MAIL	206	5	1
DAILY ADVERTISER-Wag	212	6	1.2
DAILY EXAMINER-Graft	213	1	0.2
DAILY NEWS	216	1	0.2
GEELONG ADVERTISER	220	7	1.4
ILLAWARRA MERCURY	225	9	1.8
NEWCASTLE HERALD	232	10	2
NORTHERN DAILY LEADE	235	2	0.4
SHEPPARTON NEWS	239	3	0.6
SUNRAISIA DAILY	242	2	0.4
WARRNAMBOOL STANDARD	247	4	0.8
MANLY DAILY	251	2	0.4
COURIER-Narrabri	366	1	0.2
LEADER-Angaston	446	1	0.2
LOCKHART-URANA EXPRE	450	1	0.2
PORTLAND OBSERVER	512	1	0.2
SOUTHERN HIGHLAND NE	548	1	0.2
WARRAGUL GAZETTE	576	1	0.2
WIMMERA MAIL-TIMES	596	1	0.2
Sunday Papers nfd	994	2	0.4
Foreign Language/Ove	995	6	1.2
Total		[502]	[100.0]
Missing	.	277	33.1
Interstate paper	997	1	0.1
Local paper nfd	998	36	4.3
No answer	999	21	2.5
Total Missing		(335)	(40.0)

{PAPER2} Newspapers read daily or regularly

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Valid %
AUSTRALIAN	1	12	7.5
AUSTRALIAN FINANCIAL	2	12	7.5
AGE	101	27	16.9
COURIER MAIL-Brisban	104	1	0.6
DAILY TELEGRAPH	106	19	11.9
HERALD-SUN (Melbourn	107	26	16.3
MERCURY-Hobart	108	1	0.6
SYDNEY MORNING HERAL	110	12	7.5
SUNDAY AGE-Vic	153	2	1.3
SUNDAY HERALD-SUN-Vi	156	2	1.3
SUNDAY TELEGRAPH	167	4	2.5
SUN-HERALD (Sunday)	171	4	2.5
BALLARAT COURIER	201	3	1.9
BENDIGO ADVERTISER	205	1	0.6
BORDER MORNING MAIL	206	1	0.6

DAILY EXAMINER-Graft	213	1	0.6
DAILY LIBERAL-DUBBO	214	1	0.6
GEELONG ADVERTISER	220	4	2.5
ILLAWARRA MERCURY	225	2	1.3
LITHGOW MERCURY	227	1	0.6
MAITLAND MERCURY	228	1	0.6
NEWCASTLE HERALD	232	1	0.6
NORTHERN DAILY LEADE	235	1	0.6
SHEPPARTON NEWS	239	1	0.6
WARRNAMBOOL STANDARD	247	3	1.9
WESTERN ADVOCATE	249	1	0.6
MANLY DAILY	251	1	0.6
COFFS HARBOUR ADVOCA	356	1	0.6
GIPPSLAND TIMES	393	1	0.6
LEADER-Angaston	446	1	0.6
PORT MACQUARIE NEWS	511	1	0.6
QUEANBEYAN AGE	516	1	0.6
RIVERINE HERALD	529	1	0.6
TEMORA INDEPENDENT	559	1	0.6
Sunday Papers nfd	994	1	0.6
Foreign Language/Ove	995	3	1.9
Special Interest	996	4	2.5
Total		[160]	[100.0]
Missing	.	277	33.1
Interstate paper	997	1	0.1
Local paper nfd	998	18	2.2
No answer	999	381	45.5
Total Missing		(400)	(80.9)

{PAPER3} Newspapers read daily or regularly

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Valid %
AUSTRALIAN	1	2	13.3
AUSTRALIAN FINANCIAL	2	1	6.7
ADVERTISER-Adelaide	100	1	6.7
AGE	101	2	13.3
DAILY TELEGRAPH	106	1	6.7
HERALD-SUN (Melbourn	107	1	6.7
SUNDAY TELEGRAPH	167	2	13.3
SUN-HERALD (Sunday)	171	2	13.3
SOUTH CHINA MORNING	189	1	6.7
WARRNAMBOOL STANDARD	247	1	6.7
INVERELL TIMES	427	1	6.7
Total		[15]	[100.0]
Missing	.	277	33.1
Local paper nfd	998	7	0.8
No answer	999	538	64.3
Total Missing		(822)	(98.2)

{PAPER4} Newspapers read daily or regularly

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Valid %
AUSTRALIAN	1	1	25
HERALD-SUN (Melbourn	107	1	25
NEWCASTLE HERALD	232	1	25
Foreign Language/Ove	995	1	25
Total		[4]	[100.0]
Missing	.	277	33.1
Local paper nfd	998	1	0.1
No answer	999	555	66.3
Total Missing		(833)	(99.5)

APPENDIX TWO

{P15Q1} Age

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Valid %
	18	4	0.5
	19	13	1.6
	20	12	1.4
	21	9	1.1
	22	11	1.3
	23	9	1.1
	24	14	1.7
	25	9	1.1
	26	6	0.7
	27	10	1.2
	28	8	1
	29	13	1.6
	30	7	0.8
	31	10	1.2
	32	18	2.2
	33	13	1.6
	34	14	1.7
	35	11	1.3
	36	15	1.8
	37	22	2.6
	38	16	1.9
	39	15	1.8
	40	27	3.2
	41	19	2.3
	42	13	1.6
	43	16	1.9
	44	24	2.9
	45	18	2.2
	46	20	2.4
	47	26	3.1
	48	17	2
	49	14	1.7
	50	20	2.4
	51	16	1.9
	52	17	2
	53	18	2.2
	54	13	1.6
	55	12	1.4
	56	11	1.3
	57	22	2.6
	58	23	2.8
	59	12	1.4
	60	9	1.1
	61	14	1.7
	62	6	0.7
	63	8	1
	64	16	1.9
	65	8	1
	66	12	1.4
	67	14	1.7
	68	15	1.8
	69	12	1.4
	70	16	1.9
	71	7	0.8
	72	11	1.3
	73	13	1.6
	74	10	1.2
	75	6	0.7
	76	6	0.7
	77	5	0.6
	78	3	0.4

	79	4	0.5
	81	3	0.4
	82	3	0.4
	83	3	0.4
	84	5	0.6
	86	1	0.1
	90	2	0.2
	91	1	0.1
	92	1	0.1
Total		[831]	[100.0]
Missing		(6)	(0.7)
Mean		48.36	
Std Dev	.	16.29	

APPENDIX THREE

{P15Q3} Respondent's Country of birth coded to ABS SACC 1998
(Cat 1269.0)

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Valid %
Europe	611	2	0.2
Australia	1101	631	77.1
New Zealand	1201	2	0.2
United Kingdom	2100	12	1.5
England	2102	30	3.7
Northern Ireland	2104	1	0.1
Scotland	2105	7	0.9
Wales	2106	1	0.1
Ireland	2201	1	0.1
Austria	2301	2	0.2
Germany	2304	4	0.5
Netherlands	2308	7	0.9
Switzerland	2311	1	0.1
Sweden	2407	1	0.1
Italy	3104	10	1.2
Malta	3105	5	0.6
Croatia	3204	6	0.7
Former Yugoslav Repu	3206	4	0.5
Greece	3207	5	0.6
Slovenia	3212	1	0.1
Yugoslavia, Federal	3213	5	0.6
Hungary	3304	1	0.1
Latvia	3305	1	0.1
Poland	3307	1	0.1
Russian Federation	3308	3	0.4
Ukraine	3312	1	0.1
Egypt	4102	3	0.4
Jordan	4206	1	0.1
Lebanon	4208	2	0.2
Turkey	4215	1	0.1
Viet Nam	5105	9	1.1
Indonesia	5202	1	0.1
Malaysia	5203	7	0.9
Philippines	5204	6	0.7
Singapore	5205	2	0.2
China (excludes SARs	6101	6	0.7
Hong Kong (SAR of Ch	6102	5	0.6
Taiwan (Province of	6105	1	0.1
Korea, Republic of (	6203	2	0.2
Bangladesh	7101	1	0.1
India	7103	6	0.7
Pakistan	7106	1	0.1
Sri Lanka	7107	2	0.2
Canada	8102	1	0.1
United States of Ame	8104	5	0.6
South America	8200	1	0.1
Brazil	8203	1	0.1
Chile	8204	2	0.2
El Salvador	8303	1	0.1
Mauritius	9214	1	0.1
South Africa	9225	4	0.5
Uganda	9228	1	0.1
Total		[818]	[100.0]
Missing		(19)	(2.3)

{P15Q4B} Country family came from coded to ABS SACC 1998
(Cat 1269.0)

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Valid %
Europe	611	2	1.1
Australia	1101	14	8
United Kingdom	2100	3	1.7
England	2102	5	2.9
Scotland	2105	2	1.1
Wales	2106	1	0.6
Ireland	2201	1	0.6
Austria	2301	2	1.1
Germany	2304	7	4
Monaco	2307	1	0.6
Netherlands	2308	10	5.7
Switzerland	2311	1	0.6
Northern Europe	2400	1	0.6
Italy	3104	26	14.9
Malta	3105	7	4
Croatia	3204	4	2.3
Former Yugoslav Repu	3206	4	2.3
Greece	3207	20	11.5
Slovenia	3212	1	0.6
Yugoslavia, Federal	3213	4	2.3
Hungary	3304	1	0.6
Latvia	3305	2	1.1
Poland	3307	4	2.3
Russian Federation	3308	3	1.7
Ukraine	3312	1	0.6
Egypt	4102	1	0.6
Gaza Strip and West	4202	2	1.1
Jordan	4206	1	0.6
Lebanon	4208	4	2.3
Turkey	4215	3	1.7
Viet Nam	5105	9	5.2
Indonesia	5202	1	0.6
Malaysia	5203	2	1.1
Philippines	5204	4	2.3
China (excludes SARs	6101	8	4.6
Hong Kong (SAR of Ch	6102	2	1.1
Korea, Republic of (	6203	2	1.1
Bangladesh	7101	1	0.6
India	7103	1	0.6
South America	8200	1	0.6
Chile	8204	1	0.6
Uruguay	8215	1	0.6
El Salvador	8303	1	0.6
Mauritius	9214	1	0.6
South Africa	9225	1	0.6
Total		[174]	[100.0]
Missing		(663)	(79.2)

APPENDIX FOUR

{ASCO} Own occupation coded to ABS ASCO2

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Valid %
MANAGERS AND ADMINIS	1000	9	1.2
Legislators and Gove	1111	1	0.1
General Managers	1112	9	1.2
Building and Constr	1191	7	1
Manufacturers	1193	2	0.3
SPECIALIST MANAGERS	1200	1	0.1
RESOURCE MANAGERS	1210	1	0.1
Finance Managers	1211	2	0.3
Human Resource Manag	1213	3	0.4
ENGINEERING, DISTRIB	1220	1	0.1
Production Managers	1222	10	1.4
Supply and Distribut	1223	4	0.6
Information Technolo	1224	7	1
Sales and Marketing	1231	1	0.1
Policy and Planning	1291	3	0.4
Health Services Mana	1292	2	0.3
Education Managers	1293	4	0.6
Commissioned Officer	1294	1	0.1
Child Care Co-ordina	1295	1	0.1
Other Specialist Man	1299	6	0.8
FARMERS AND FARM MAN	1310	11	1.5
Mixed Crop and Lives	1311	3	0.4
Livestock Farmers	1312	14	1.9
Crop Farmers	1313	1	0.1
PROFESSIONALS	2000	5	0.7
SCIENCE, BUILDING AN	2100	1	0.1
Environmental and Ag	2114	3	0.4
Medical Scientists	2115	1	0.1
Other Natural and Ph	2119	1	0.1
BUILDING AND ENGINEE	2120	1	0.1
Architects and Lands	2121	2	0.3
Cartographers and Su	2123	1	0.1
Electrical and Elect	2125	1	0.1
Mechanical, Producti	2126	2	0.3
Other Building and E	2129	1	0.1
Accountants	2211	8	1.1
Auditors	2212	1	0.1
Corporate Treasurers	2213	1	0.1
Marketing and Advert	2221	2	0.3
Technical Sales Repr	2222	2	0.3
Computing Profession	2231	12	1.7
Human Resource Profe	2291	4	0.6
Librarians	2292	2	0.3
Business and Organis	2294	10	1.4
Other Business and I	2299	3	0.4
Specialist Medical P	2312	1	0.1
Nurse Managers	2321	1	0.1
Registered Nurses	2323	21	2.9
Registered Midwives	2324	1	0.1
Registered Mental He	2325	2	0.3
Pharmacists	2382	1	0.1
Occupational Therapi	2383	1	0.1
Speech Pathologists	2386	2	0.3
Chiropractors and Os	2387	1	0.1
Podiatrists	2388	1	0.1
Medical Imaging Prof	2391	1	0.1
Veterinarians	2392	1	0.1
SCHOOL TEACHERS	2410	9	1.2
Pre-Primary School T	2411	1	0.1
Primary School Teach	2412	12	1.7
Secondary School Tea	2413	12	1.7

Special Education Te	2414	1	0.1
University Lecturers	2421	5	0.7
Vocational Education	2422	3	0.4
Extra-Systemic Teach	2491	2	0.3
SOCIAL WELFARE PROFE	2510	1	0.1
Welfare and Communit	2512	5	0.7
Psychologists	2514	1	0.1
Legal Professionals	2521	3	0.4
Urban and Regional P	2523	1	0.1
Visual Arts and Craf	2531	4	0.6
Photographers	2532	2	0.3
Designers and Illust	2533	2	0.3
Journalists and Rela	2534	3	0.4
Film, Television, Ra	2536	1	0.1
Actors, Dancers and	2538	1	0.1
Other Professionals	2549	3	0.4
ASSOCIATE PROFESSION	3000	1	0.1
SCIENCE, ENGINEERING	3100	1	0.1
MEDICAL AND SCIENCE	3110	1	0.1
Medical Technical Of	3111	1	0.1
BUILDING AND ENGINEE	3120	1	0.1
Building, Architectu	3121	3	0.4
Civil Engineering As	3122	1	0.1
Electrical Engineeri	3123	2	0.3
Electronic Engineeri	3124	2	0.3
Mechanical Engineeri	3125	3	0.4
Financial Dealers an	3212	2	0.3
Financial Investment	3213	5	0.7
Office Managers	3291	12	1.7
Project and Program	3292	6	0.8
Real Estate Associat	3293	6	0.8
Computing Support Te	3294	1	0.1
Shop Managers	3311	22	3
HOSPITALITY AND ACCO	3320	1	0.1
Restaurant and Cater	3321	2	0.3
Chefs	3322	2	0.3
Hotel and Motel Mana	3323	3	0.4
Caravan Park and Cam	3325	1	0.1
Other Hospitality an	3329	1	0.1
Customer Service Man	3392	3	0.4
Other Managing Super	3399	1	0.1
Welfare Associate Pr	3421	1	0.1
Ambulance Officers a	3491	1	0.1
Police Officers	3911	3	0.4
Safety Inspectors	3992	1	0.1
Sportspersons, Coach	3993	2	0.3
Library Technicians	3997	1	0.1
Metal Fitters and Ma	4112	7	1
Toolmakers	4113	2	0.3
Structural Steel and	4122	4	0.6
Motor Mechanics	4211	5	0.7
Vehicle Painters	4214	1	0.1
ELECTRICAL AND ELECT	4300	1	0.1
Electricians	4311	13	1.8
Refrigeration and Ai	4312	1	0.1
Electrical Distribut	4313	1	0.1
Electronic and Offic	4315	1	0.1
Communications Trade	4316	1	0.1
Carpentry and Joiner	4411	6	0.8
Roof Slaters and Til	4413	1	0.1
Bricklayers	4414	1	0.1
Solid Plasterers	4415	1	0.1
Wall and Floor Tiler	4416	1	0.1

Floor Finishers	4423	1	0.1	Storepersons	7993	6	0.8
Plumbers	4431	1	0.1	Printing Hands	7996	1	0.1
Meat Tradespersons	4511	1	0.1	Mail Sorting Clerks	8112	1	0.1
Bakers and Pastrycoo	4512	1	0.1	Switchboard Operator	8113	1	0.1
Cooks	4513	4	0.6	Messengers	8114	2	0.3
Gardeners	4623	2	0.3	Other Elementary Cle	8119	1	0.1
Graphic Pre-Press Tr	4911	1	0.1	Sales Assistants	8211	23	3.2
Printing Machinists	4912	1	0.1	Checkout Operators a	8291	3	0.4
Cabinetmakers	4922	2	0.3	Sales Demonstrators	8295	1	0.1
Hairdressers	4931	1	0.1	Service Station Atte	8296	1	0.1
Leather Goods, Canva	4944	1	0.1	Other Elementary Sal	8299	1	0.1
Glass Tradespersons	4982	1	0.1	Caretakers	8314	1	0.1
Drillers	4986	1	0.1	LABOURERS AND RELATE	9000	8	1.1
Performing Arts Supp	4992	1	0.1	Cleaners	9111	12	1.7
Other Miscellaneous	4999	2	0.3	PROCESS WORKERS	9210	3	0.4
ADVANCED CLERICAL AN	5000	1	0.1	Product Assemblers	9212	2	0.3
Secretaries and Pers	5111	30	4.1	Meat and Fish Proces	9213	1	0.1
Bookkeepers	5911	5	0.7	Hand Packers	9221	3	0.4
Advanced Legal and R	5991	1	0.1	MINING, CONSTRUCTION	9910	1	0.1
Insurance Agents	5993	2	0.3	Earthmoving Labourer	9912	1	0.1
Insurance Risk Surve	5994	2	0.3	Paving and Surfacing	9913	3	0.4
Travel Attendants	5996	2	0.3	Railway Labourers	9915	1	0.1
Other Miscellaneous	5999	3	0.4	Construction and Plu	9916	1	0.1
INTERMEDIATE CLERICA	6000	2	0.3	Farm Hands	9921	3	0.4
General Clerks	6111	13	1.8	Nursery and Garden L	9922	1	0.1
Keyboard Operators	6121	5	0.7	Kitchenhands	9931	4	0.6
Receptionists	6131	9	1.2	Handypersons	9993	3	0.4
Accounting Clerks	6141	10	1.4	Other Miscellaneous	9999	2	0.3
Payroll Clerks	6142	1	0.1	Total		[723]	[100.0]
Bank Workers	6143	11	1.5	Blank	9	18	2.2
Production Recording	6151	2	0.3	Uncodable	998	9	1.1
Transport and Despat	6152	2	0.3	Not in the workforce	999	87	10.4
Stock and Purchasing	6153	5	0.7	Total Missing		(114)	(13.7)
Inquiry and Admissio	6191	6	0.8				
Library Assistants	6192	1	0.1				
Intermediate Inspect	6194	4	0.6				
Other Intermediate C	6199	1	0.1				
Sales Representative	6211	3	0.4				
Motor Vehicle and Re	6212	1	0.1				
Retail and Checkout	6213	4	0.6				
Education Aides	6311	7	1				
Children's Care Work	6312	4	0.6				
Special Care Workers	6313	5	0.7				
Personal Care and Nu	6314	3	0.4				
HOSPITALITY WORKERS	6320	1	0.1				
Hotel Service Superv	6321	2	0.3				
Bar Attendants	6322	2	0.3				
Waiters	6323	3	0.4				
Prison Officers	6393	1	0.1				
Travel and Tourism A	6397	2	0.3				
Other Intermediate S	6399	2	0.3				
INTERMEDIATE PRODUCT	7000	3	0.4				
Mobile Construction	7111	2	0.3				
Forklift Drivers	7112	2	0.3				
Other Mobile Plant O	7119	1	0.1				
Engineering Producti	7123	1	0.1				
Other Intermediate S	7129	1	0.1				
INTERMEDIATE MACHINE	7200	2	0.3				
Sewing Machinists	7211	2	0.3				
Plastics Production	7291	1	0.1				
Wood Processing Mach	7294	1	0.1				
ROAD AND RAIL TRANSP	7310	1	0.1				
Truck Drivers	7311	9	1.2				
Bus and Tram Drivers	7312	4	0.6				
Automobile Drivers	7313	3	0.4				
Delivery Drivers	7314	4	0.6				
Miners	7911	1	0.1				
Structural Steel Con	7913	1	0.1				